

# The Human Library Inspiration for an anti stigma project in mental health?

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# WHAT IS THE HUMAN LIBRARY PROJECT?

- The Human Library = method designed to promote dialogue, reduce prejudices and encourage understanding.
- The Human Library = mobile library set up as a space for dialogue and interaction.
- Visitors to a Human Library are given the opportunity to speak informally with "people on loan" = "Human books"
- One to one conversations (or in small groups) with the Human books (30 – 45 minutes)
- The Human Library enables groups to break stereotypes by challenging the most common prejudices in a positive and humorous manner.
- Concrete, easily transferable and affordable



# **HISTORY OF THE LIBRARY PROJECT**

- The first Human Libabry was started in Copenhagen, Denmark.
- It started as a project of an idealistic youth organisation called "Stop The Violence", initiatied by five youngsters after a mutual friend was stabbed in the nightlife (1993).
- The brutal attack on their friend, who luckily survived, made the five youngsters decide to try and do something about the problem.
- Aim: to raise awareness and use peer group education to mobilise danish youngsters against violence.
- In a few years the organisation had 30.000 members all over the country.



#### THE FIRST HUMAN LIBRARY - ROSKILDE

- In 2000 Stop The Violence was encouraged by then festival director, Mr. Leif Skov, to organise acitivites for Roskilde Festival.
- So the first Human Library was born, as a challenge to the crowds of Northern Europe's biggest summer festival.
- There were 75 books available and it became a huge success.
   Before the first reader could take it a book, the talks where going on intensively and the feeling of something special was in the air.
- The policeman sitting there speaking with the graffiti writer. The
  politician in discussions with the youth activist and the football
  fan in deep chat with the feminist. It was a win-win situation
  and has been ever since.



#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY ORGANIZATION

- The Human Library Organization is a network, founded in Copenhagen, Denmark by the creators of the Human Library, with financial aid from the Nordic Council of Ministers youth committee
- Objective = to unite active organizers from all parts of the world and to promote the use of the Human Library in efforts to create more social cohesion and respect for diversity and human rights.
- Through the global organizers forum and activities in countries around the world, the network will work to recruit an train new organisers, share experiences and further develop the methodology.



#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY WEBSITE



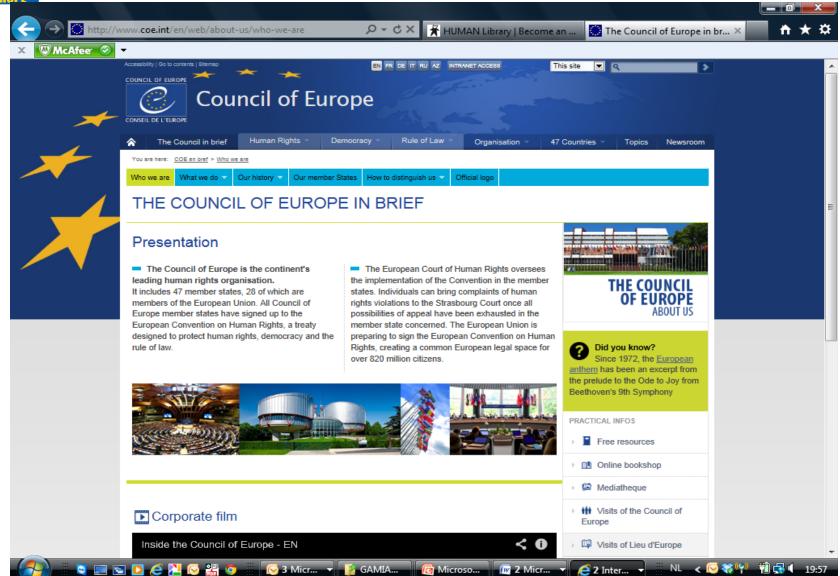


### THE HUMAN LIBRARY METHODOLOGY

- The services of the Human Library has always been free to its public.
- The same goes for new organizers that want to start working with the methodology. An idea with a potential and purpose such as this must be free for all and that is the philosophy of the inventors.
- Soon after the first event, Peter Wootsch of the Sziget Festivals Civil Island, staged an event in Hungary and after that another was introduced in Norway.
- Since 2003, the <u>Council of Europe</u> has been the biggest supporter of the development and promotion of Human Library programs.



#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY - COUNCIL OF EUROPE





#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY METHODOLOGY

- Location:
- Public Library sector
- Educational institutions (high schools, colleges)
- Music festivals and other events where large groups of people meet
- Book fairs
- Human Books:
- Volunteers
- Recruitment via interviews
- Variety in titles
- Support and follow up with the volunteers
- Prepare them for the interviews



#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY





#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY METHODOLOGY

#### Readers:

- Because reading in the Human Library is unlike any kind of reading you will ever get a chance to do again.
- You become a reader because you realise that there is information available to you, that you cannot obtain elsewhere or obtain only under these circumstances.
- > Information that can help you understand things and people better.

#### Librarians:

- Volunteers that are present at the location and welcome the readers
- Explain how it works: loan of a human book for 30 to 45 minutes
- Help with choosing a title



#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY WEBSITE



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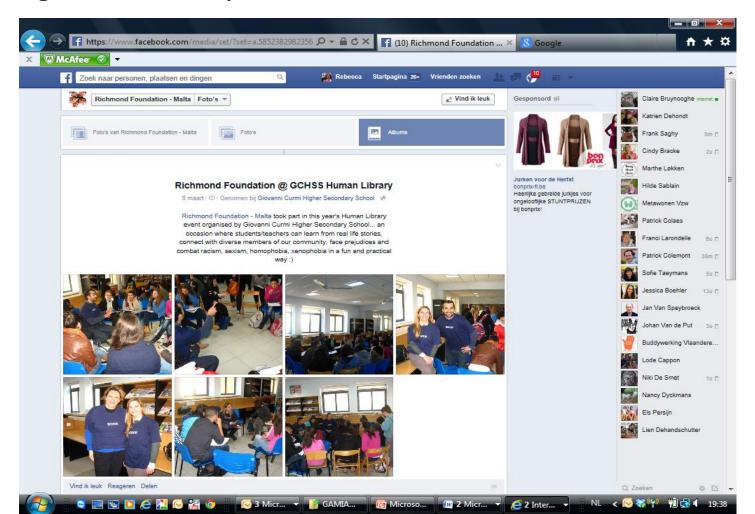
#### **HOW TO BECOME AN ORGANIZER?**

- If you wan to organize your own Human Libabry event you can contact the Human Libabry Organization and get practical support:
- Once you have decided you want to organise a Human Library, you need to contact the Human Library Organization.
- Event Application Form to be filled out.
- When your event has been processed you will recieve a letter confirming the terms for your use of the artwork, methodology and concept.
- This to ensure quality in events, synergy in the brand and to avoid political or commercial abuse of the concept.



#### **EXPERIENCE BY GAMIAN MEMBER**

 Richmond Foundation organized a Human Libabry event at Naxxar Higher Secondary School on 6-3-2014





#### **EXPERIENCE BY RICHMOND FOUNDATION**

#### Selection of 'Human Books'

- Richmond Foundation staff trained in Public speaking were invited to share their experiences during the Human Library event. Housing Coordinator, KIDs Senior Therapeutic Worker and Home Support Worker offered to help out on the day.
- This did not cause extra workload for Richmond: the Foundation's public speakers are expected to attend such events on a regular basis to help raise awareness about various projects/ outreach.
- The request from Naxxar Higher Secondary School came through at a short notice (unfortunately) so it was difficult for Richmond to find clients willing to speak up.



#### **EXPERIENCE BY RICHMOND FOUNDATION**

#### **Schedule/Topics Discussed**

- Senior Therapeutic Worker attended the morning shift while Housing Coordinator and Home Support Worker split the afternoon shift.
- Groups of students gathered round; topics varied from mental health (in general) to Richmond's Services, workers' role in this sector, clarification of any misconceptions in the field etc.



#### **EXPERIENCE BY RICHMOND FOUNDATION**

#### **Evaluation & Future Participation**

- ➤ Richmond Foundation was able to engage with a particular group of people thanks to the Human Library; young citizens who are susceptible to exam stress, anxiety and other problematic psychological situations which may arise among teenagers during school/college life.
- ➤ These events are a great opportunity for the Foundation to reach out and we look forward to participating again in 2015; the effects can be measured by the number of follow up calls / messages / interactions with staff / referrals to Richmond shortly after the event.
- For the 2015 edition, Richmond will do its best to recruit 2-3 clients/people with mental health problems who are willing to share their experience's among youth



#### THE HUMAN LIBRARY: AN INSPIRATION?

 The Human Library Project seems to be an event that can also be used in Mental Health settings as a tool to combat stigma and prejudice againts people coping with mental illness.

#### Some questions arise here:

- ➤ Do we not preach to the converted: only those people with an open mind are willing to become readers?
- Do we reach the people with strong prejudices with these kind of projects?
- ➤ It may be better to focus on schools where young people in class room settings participate: you reach everybody at a class activity where everybody must participate, not only the open minded students?
- Can the use of patients as human books be experienced as in itself disrespectful and stigmatising?

#### **GAMIAN-EUROPE**

# Thank you for your attention

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